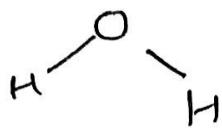
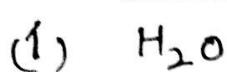


EXAMPLES OF SOME MOLECULES AND

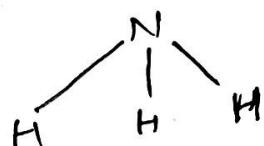
Their point groups

structure

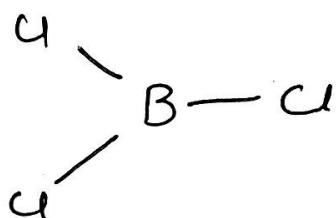
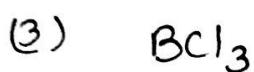
Symmetry elements



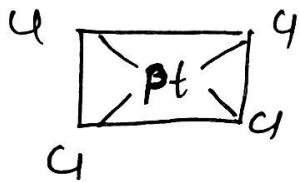
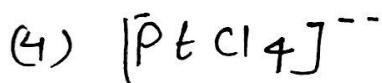
$E, C_2(2), \sigma_{xz}, \sigma_{yz}$



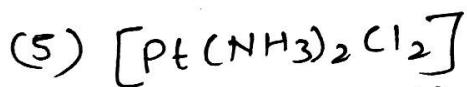
$E, C_3^1, C_3^2, \sigma_a, \sigma_b, \sigma_c$



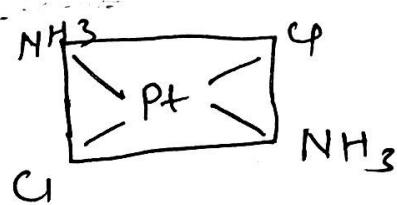
$E, C_3^2, B_C 3\sigma_v, \sigma_h, S_3^1, S_3^5 = 12$



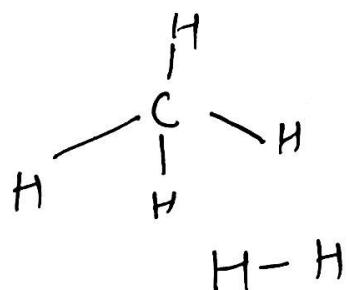
$E, C_4^1, C_4^2, C_4^3, 2C_2^1, 2C_2^2, 4\sigma_v, \sigma_h, S_4^1, S_4^3, i = 14$



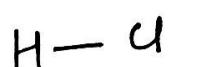
[Trans dichloro diamine  
Pt (II)]



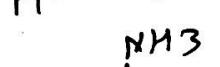
$E, C_2, 2C_2, 2\sigma_v, \sigma_h, i = 8$



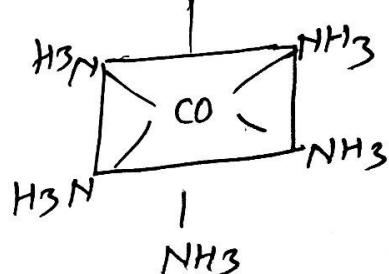
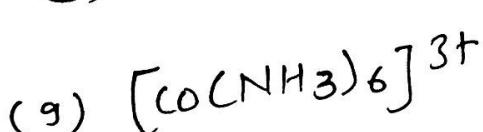
$E, 8C_3, 3C_2, 6S_4, 6\sigma_d = 24$



$E, C_\infty, \sigma\sigma_v$



$E, 6C_4, 3C_2, 8C_3,$



$6C_2^1, 6S_4, 8S_6^1, 6\sigma_v, 3\sigma_h, i = 48$

Table for point group and its symmetry elements

Point group	Symmetry elements	Structure	Example.
C <sub>1</sub>	E		SiBrClF
C <sub>2</sub>	E, C <sub>2</sub>		H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>s</sub>	E, σ		NHF <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>2v</sub>	E, C <sub>2</sub> , σ <sub>v</sub> , σ <sub>v'</sub>		H <sub>2</sub> O, SO <sub>2</sub> , Cl <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>3v</sub>	E, 2C <sub>3</sub> , 3σ <sub>v</sub>		NH <sub>3</sub> , PCl <sub>3</sub> , PCl <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>∞v</sub>	E, C <sub>2</sub> , 2C <sub>∞</sub> ---, σ <sub>v</sub>		CO, HCl, OCS
D <sub>2h</sub>	E, C <sub>2</sub> (x,y,z), σ(xz, yz, zx), i		N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , B <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>
D <sub>3h</sub>	E, C <sub>3</sub> , 3C <sub>2</sub> , 3σ <sub>v</sub> , σ <sub>h</sub> , S <sub>3</sub>		BF <sub>3</sub> , PCl <sub>5</sub>
D <sub>4h</sub>	E, C <sub>4</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> , 2C <sub>2</sub> ''		

ASSIGNMENT

Group Theory

Try to Answer these Questions

1. a) Write symmetry elements and point group of following molecules.  
i)  $\text{PCl}_3$    ii)  $\text{NH}_3$    iii)  $\text{BCl}_3$   
b) Differentiate between symmetry operations and symmetry elements.
2. a) Derive completely the character table for  $\text{C}_{2v}$  point group.  
b) What is meant by Matrix representation of a point group? Describe representations for various symmetry elements.
3. a) Write complete set of symmetry elements of  $\text{BF}_3$  and  $\text{NH}_3$ . Assign point group of each molecule.  
b) Derive the complete matrices for all representations of point group  $\text{C}_{3v}$ .
- 4) Write properties of irreducible representations. Use them to construct character table for  $\text{C}_{2v}$  point group.
4. a) Write down the point groups to which the molecule  $\text{AB}_5$  could belong. Draw the structure belonging to two point groups. Write down symmetry operations generated by each point group.

Explain application of group theory to find various normal modes of vibration of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecule.

- (a) What is the point group of  $\text{POCl}_3$ ? What will be the point group if one of the chlorine atom is replaced by bromine?
- 6 a) Give examples of molecules with point group  $C_{2h}$  and  $D_{3h}$  clearly showing various elements of symmetry in suitable diagrams.
- b) Define order of a group.